

Символами t, θ обозначаются независимые переменные, символами x, y, z — векторы состояния (вообще, разных размерностей), а символами u, v, w — векторы управления (тоже, возможно, разных размерностей). Запись $T = \text{fix}$ означает, что момент времени T задан, запись $T \neq \text{fix}$ — что он не задан, а подлежит определению из условия оптимума. При решении описанных ниже задач должны быть сделаны необходимые предположения о свойствах функций, входящих в задачу. Таким образом, свойства этих функций — составная часть ответа.

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$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T. \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= P_i \left(\int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt, x(0), x(T) \right). \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T. \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T \neq \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[T, x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= f_1[t, x(t), u(t)] + \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T. \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T \neq \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(t - \theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T. \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= P_i \left(\int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt, x(0), x(T) \right). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), x(t-\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T. \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T \neq \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[T, x(0), x(T)].\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= \int_{t-\tau(t)}^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].\end{aligned}$$

где $\tau(t) \geq 0$ — заданная функция, причем $t - \tau(t) \geq 0$.

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= \int_{t-\tau(t)}^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T \neq \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].\end{aligned}$$

где $\tau(t) \geq 0$ — заданная функция, причем $t - \tau(t) \geq 0$.

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= \int_{t-v(t)}^t f_1[t, \theta, x(\theta)] d\theta + f_2[t, x(t), u(t)], \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].\end{aligned}$$

$0 \leq t \leq T$, $\tau_1(t) \leq v(t) \leq \tau_2(t)$, где $v(t)$, как и $u(t)$, — подлежащие определению управления, а функции $\tau_1(t)$, $\tau_2(t)$ заданы, причем $\tau_1(t) \geq 0$ и $t - \tau_2(t) \geq 0$.

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= \int_{t-\tau(t)}^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].\end{aligned}$$

где $\tau(t)$ — решение дифференциального уравнения
 $\dot{\tau}(t) = r[t, \tau(t), x(t), u(t)]$, $0 \leq t \leq T$, $\tau(0) = 0$ и $0 \leq r(t, \tau, x, u) < 1$.

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$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\varphi(t, \theta)), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].\end{aligned}$$

где $0 \leq \varphi(t, \theta) \leq t$ — заданная функция переменных $0 \leq \theta \leq t$.

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$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\varphi(t, \theta)), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T \neq \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].\end{aligned}$$

где $0 \leq \varphi(t, \theta) \leq t$ — заданная функция переменных $0 \leq \theta \leq t$.

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$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= g(t, \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta), \quad 0 \leq t \leq T. \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= g(t, \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta), \quad 0 \leq t \leq T. \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T \neq \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= f[t, x(t), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \quad u(t+h) = u(t), \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

где $h > 0$ — заданное число, т.е., рассматриваются только h -периодические управления $u(t)$.

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$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= f(t, x(t), u(t), \int_0^T \alpha[\theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta), \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ q(\int_0^T r[t, x(t), u(t)] dt) &= 0. \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= f[t, x(t), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ g[x(t_1), x(t_2), \dots, x(t_N)] &= 0, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 &\leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

где $0 < t_1 < t_2 < \dots < t_N < T$ и $t_i = \text{fix}$.

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= f[t, x(t), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ g[x(t_1), x(t_2), \dots, x(t_N)] &= 0, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} &= \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

где $0 < t_1 < t_2 < \dots < t_N < T$ и $t_i \neq \text{fix}$.

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= f[t, x(t), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ \sum_i \int_0^T q_i^j[t, x(t), u(t)] dt \cdot \int_0^T r_i^j[t, x(t), u(t)] dt &= 0 \quad (j = 1, \dots, l), \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} &= \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= f[t, x(t), u(t)] \text{ при } 0 \leq t \leq T, \quad t \neq \bar{t}, \\ x(\bar{t} + 0) &= g[x(\bar{t} - 0), v], \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} &= \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

где $0 < \bar{t} < T$, $\bar{t} = \text{fix}$ и выбор постоянного управления $v \in \mathbb{R}^l$ ограничен соотношениями

$$d_1(\nu) \leq 0, \dots, d_\sigma(\nu) \leq 0, \quad d_{\sigma+1}(\nu) = \dots = d_{\sigma+\mu}(\nu) = 0.$$

(Дифференциальное уравнение с разрывной по управлению правой частью.)

$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$\dot{x}(t) = f[t, x(t), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

где $f(t, x, u) = f_i(t, x, u)$ при $u \in \Omega_i$, $\Omega_1 \cup \dots \cup \Omega_N = \Omega$ — разбиение множества $\Omega = \{u\}$ на непересекающиеся подмножества и $f_i(t, x, u)$ — непрерывная по $t, x, u \in \bar{\Omega}_i$ функция, гладкая по x .

$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$x(t) = a(t) + \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

$$q\left(\int_0^T r[t, x(t), u(t)] dt\right) = 0.$$

$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$x(t) = \int_0^T f[t, s, x[\eta(t, \theta)], u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

где функция $\eta(t, \theta) \in [0, T]$ переменных $0 \leq t, \theta \leq T$ задана и $\partial\eta/\partial\theta(t, \theta) \neq 0$.

$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T \neq \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$x(t) = \int_0^T f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta + \sum_{i=1}^N g_i[t, x(t_i)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

где $0 \leq t_1 \leq \dots \leq t_N \leq T$, $t_i = \text{fix}$.

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$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$x(t) = \int_0^T f[t, \theta, x(\theta), x[\varphi(t, \theta)], u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

где $0 \leq \varphi(t, \theta) \leq T$ — заданная функция переменных t, θ .

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$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$x(t) = g\{t, \int_0^T f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta\}, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T.$$

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$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$g\{t, x(t), \int_0^T f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta\} = 0_{\mathbb{R}^l}, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

размерности векторов $x, g = g(t, x_1, x_2)$ и $f = f(t, \theta, x, u)$, вообще говоря, различны, $\text{rank} \frac{\partial g}{\partial x_1}(t, x_1, x_2) = l$.

$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

Фазовые переменные $x = \|x_i\| \in \mathbb{R}^n$ разбиты на две группы $y = \text{col}(x_1, \dots, x_{n'})$ и $z = \text{col}(x_{n'+1}, \dots, x_n)$, причем

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{y}(t) &= f_1[t, x(t), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ z(t) &= \int_0^T f_2[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T. \end{aligned}$$

Управление пучком частиц. Состояние $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ — это непрерывная функция $x = x(t, a)$ времени t и параметра $a \in \mathbb{R}^n$, "нумерующего" частицы и меняющегося в пределах ограниченной области $A \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ с гладкой границей.

$$\frac{\partial x(t, a)}{\partial t} = f[t, a, x(t, a), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \quad a \in A,$$

$$x(0, a) = a \quad (a \in A), \quad u(t) \in \Omega, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min,$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \int_A \varphi_i[t, a, x(t, a), u(t)] dt da,$$

$$T = \text{fix}.$$

$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$x(t) = \int_0^T K(t, \theta) f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

где $K(t, \theta)$ — полярное ядро, т.е. матричная функция, заданная и непрерывная при $t \neq \theta$ и удовлетворяющая оценке

$$\|K(t, \theta)\| \leq C|t - \theta|^{-\alpha}, \quad \text{где } C > 0, \quad 0 < \alpha < 1.$$

$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$x(t) = \int_0^{t_1} f_1[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta + \int_{t_1}^T f_2[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

$$\int_0^{t_1} g_1[\theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta + \int_{t_1}^T g_2[\theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta = P_0,$$

где $t_1 \neq \text{fix}$ и $P_0 = \text{const}$.

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Считаем, что состояние $x(t)$ задано при $-h \leq t \leq T$, а управление $u(t)$ при $0 \leq t \leq T$, число $h > 0$ задано.

$$\dot{x}(t) = f[t, x(t), x(t-h), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

$$u(t) \in \Omega, \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad x(t) = x_0(t) \quad (-h \leq t \leq 0),$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min,$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), x(t-h), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(T)],$$

$T = \text{fix}$, функция $x_0(t)$ задана, рассматриваем непрерывные решения $x(\cdot)$.

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Считаем, что состояние $x(t)$ задано при $-h \leq t \leq T$, а управление $u(t)$ при $0 \leq t \leq T$, число $h > 0$ задано.

$$\dot{x}(t) = f[t, x(t), x(t-h), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

$$u(t) \in \Omega, \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad x(t) = x_0(t) \quad (-h \leq t \leq 0),$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min,$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), x(t-h), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0+0), x(T)],$$

$T = \text{fix}$, функция $x_0(t)$ задана, рассматриваем разрывные в точке $t = 0$ решения $x(\cdot)$.

Считаем, что состояние $x(t)$ задано при $-h \leq t \leq T$, а управление $u(t)$ при $0 \leq t \leq T$, число $h > 0$ задано.

$$\dot{x}(t) = f[t, x(t), x(t-h), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

$$u(t) \in \Omega, \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad x(t) = x_0(t) \quad (-h \leq t \leq 0),$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min,$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), x(t-h), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0+0), x(T)],$$

$T = \text{fix}$, рассматриваем разрывные в точке $t = 0$ решения $x(\cdot)$. Функция $x_0(t)$ переменной $t \in [-h, 0]$ не задана, а является управлением, выбираемым произвольно в пределах заданного множества $x_0(t) \in X \subset \mathbb{R}^n$; минимизируем по $[x(\cdot), x_0(\cdot), u(\cdot)]$.

(Система с распределенным запаздыванием нейтрального типа.)

Считаем, что состояние $x(t)$ задано при $-h \leq t \leq T$, а управление $u(t)$ при $-h \leq t \leq T$, число $h > 0$ задано.

$$\dot{x}(t) = \int_{t-h}^t f[t, \theta, \dot{x}(\theta), x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

$$u(t) \in \Omega \quad (-h \leq t \leq T), \quad x(t) = x_0(t) \quad (-h \leq t \leq 0),$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min,$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), x(t-h), \dot{x}(t), u(t)] dt,$$

$T = \text{fix}$.

$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)].$$

$$x(t) = \int_0^T f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta + \sum_{i=1}^N g_i[t, x(t_i)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T,$$

где $0 \leq t_1 \leq \dots \leq t_N \leq T$, $t_i \neq \text{fix}$.

$$u(t) \in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T \neq \text{fix},$$

$$J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min$$

$$J_i := \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[T, x(0), x(T)].$$

$$x(t) = g\{t, \int_0^T f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta\}, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= \int_0^t f[t, x(t), u(t)] dt, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ g \left[\int_0^{t_1} \eta_1(t, x(t), u(t)) dt, \int_{t_1}^{t_2} \eta_2(t, x(t), u(t)) dt, \dots, \int_{t_{N-1}}^{t_N} \eta_N(t, x(t), u(t)) dt \right] &= 0, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} &= 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

где $0 < t_1 < t_2 < \dots < t_N < T$ и $t_i = \text{fix}$.

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$$\begin{aligned} u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} &= 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T), x(t_1), x(t_2), \dots, x(t_n)]. \\ x(t) &= \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta + \sum_{i=1}^N g_i[t, x(t_i)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \end{aligned}$$

где $0 \leq t_1 \leq \dots \leq t_N \leq T$, $t_i = \text{fix}$.

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$$\begin{aligned} u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T \neq \text{fix}, \\ J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} = \dots = J_{s+k} &= 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \\ \dot{x}(t) &= f(t, x(t), u(t)), \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ \int_0^{t_1} g_1[\theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta + \int_{t_1}^T g_2[\theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta &= P_0, \end{aligned}$$

где $t_1 \neq \text{fix}$ и $P_0 = \text{const}$.

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= f[t, x(t), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ g \left[\int_{t_1}^{t_2} \eta(t, x(t), u(t)) dt \right] &= 0, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} &= \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

где $0 < t_1 < t_2 < T$ и $t_1, t_2 \neq \text{fix}$.

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$$\begin{aligned} u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} &= \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad J_0 \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$

Фазовые переменные $x = \|x_i\| \in \mathbb{R}^n$ разбиты на две группы $y = \text{col}(x_1, \dots, x_{n'})$ и $z = \text{col}(x_{n'+1}, \dots, x_n)$, причем

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{y}(t) &= f_1[t, x(t), u(t)], \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ \dot{z}(t) &= \int_0^t f_2[t, \theta, x(\theta), x(t-\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T. \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= \int_0^t f[t, \theta, x(\theta), u(\theta)] d\theta, \quad 0 \leq t \leq T, \\ u(t) &\in \Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^m \quad (0 \leq t \leq T), \quad T = \text{fix}, \\ J_1 \leq 0, \dots, J_s \leq 0, \quad J_{s+1} &= \dots = J_{s+k} = 0, \quad \max_{1 \leq i \leq s} J_i \rightarrow \min \\ J_i &:= \int_0^T \varphi_i[t, x(t), u(t)] dt + \gamma_i[x(0), x(T)]. \end{aligned}$$